

In the name of God, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful;

And prayers and peace be upon Prophet Mohamed;

Dear Readers,

Welcome to the Spring issue of the peer-reviewed scientific Journal of the Faculty of Arts of Alexandria University.

I am pleased to announce a new development in our *journal*. Recently, we have modified the regulations to meet the requirements of international standards for peer-reviewed scientific journals, indexed in the Scopus database.

On this occasion I would like to express my most sincere thanks to the members of the Board of Directors, the editorial board, and the advisory board for their continuous support of the *Journal*.

Special thanks are due to our Chairman of the Board, Prof. Dr. **Hani Khamis Abdo**, for his support and valuable input.

Many thanks also go to the Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors Prof. Dr. **Naglaa Hussein Abu Agag**, Vice Dean of Postgraduate Studies and Research, and former Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal*. Professor **Abu Agag** is a valuable addition, as an esteemed professor of the Faculty of Arts and a scholar who has provided advice and support for the *Journal*.

I would also like to thank the technical support team of the Egyptian Knowledge Bank, headed by Mr. **Mohamed Salah**, from the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology.

On the occasion of the publication of this Spring issue I am happy to announce that this issue has a selection of articles and research papers in diverse topics and languages. With this issue, I am pleased to present our readers with the following information about many research tools:

1- **Academic Search engines** "that give users control over their results. Instead of personalizing the results, they allow users to state preferences for certain types of

results explicitly. This approach should not be confused with taking control of the results returned by formulating complex queries or using advanced search interfaces. In addition, commercial advertisements do not appear during the search, and they also maintain user's privacy of these engines because they do not keep the user's data, nor the results of his (or her) research; nor do they give this data to marketers. Moreover, these engines use artificial intelligence, and have their own databases_ thus give their users different search results than the usual search engines"¹.

These search engines are:

- Brave Search² <https://search.brave.com/>
- Neeva³ <https://neeva.com/>
- You.com⁴ <https://you.com/>

2- **A search engine** provided, free of charge, by the British Library, which is full of pdf doctoral theses files, and is available via the following link:

https://ethos.bl.uk/Home.do;jsessionid=4499032BC48485B52C2836A74ECE5FD8?fbclid=IwAR3jwXmWTCHyg8U5W_9RuOxas2jJLYxpcLGeFPQKWMBGezTkCWopBnSyaqc

3- **A Free search engine for all artificial intelligence tools**⁵, on the following link:

<https://aitools.fyi/>

4- A site that helps the researcher to Find out how studies have been supported, replicated, disputed, or criticized his research⁶, on the following link: <https://scite.ai/>

¹ Lewandowski, Dirk (2023). "Search engines that give users control over their results". Accessed March 13, 2023. https://www.infotoday.eu/Articles/Editorial/Featured-Articles/Search-engines-that-give-users-control-over-their-results-157358.aspx?fbclid=IwAR0_6WtTnwuMlIdj-uNUyAxdjEqZBq0H-ZhNLUyOkiFASoSCyUZ-XqKoeCc

² <https://youtube.com/watch?v=lLcwGDQPZ-s&feature=shares>

³ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IW89wdPeZFQ>

⁴ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0FMBefyLvqI>

⁵ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ozGFURhB_g4 على هذا الرابط فيديو يشرح طريقة استخدامه

⁶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9gWXVzsbK98>: هنا فيديو يشرح طريقة استخدامه

5-An electronic reference service provided, free of charge, by the US Library of Congress to answer inquiries, or provide information sources on a specific topic. It is available through the following link:

https://ask.loc.gov/?fbclid=IwAR1jTPwjMGovSt_QRkd5nKVxikTVUyaGFTohHF2xCsx5EvCBxSjNPiZcVs8


On this link, there are many options for the researcher. He/she can send the inquiry or request by clicking on the *Ask a general Question* icon, as shown in the following figure:

Library of Congress / Ask a Librarian

Ask a Librarian



Have a question? Need assistance? Our librarians and program specialists are here to help you.

[Ask a Specialist](#) [Ask a General Question](#) [Browse Frequently Asked Questions](#)

We encourage you to ask a specialist using one of the links below. To ask a general question or browse our FAQs use the tabs above. Areas offering chat service are indicated using the "chat" icon .

We offer online chat service from Monday-Friday, 12:00-4:00 pm (ET). [Chat is Offline](#)

Subjects & Formats

- [Business](#)
- [Film, TV, Video](#)
- [Genealogy, Local History](#)
- [History, Humanities, Social Sciences](#) 
- [Law](#)
- [Manuscripts](#)
- [Map, Geography](#)
- [Newspapers, Periodicals, Comic Books](#) 
- [Performing Arts](#)
- [Prints and Photographs](#)
- [Rare Books, Special Collections](#)
- [Recorded Sound, Audio](#)
- [Science, Technical Reports](#)

Regions & Languages

- [Africa, Middle East](#)
- [Asia](#)
- [Caribbean, Iberia, Latin America](#)
- [Europe](#)

Programs & Services

- [American Folklife Center](#)
- [Congress.gov](#)
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- [Duplication Services](#)
- [Loan, Reserves, Accounts](#)
- [Services for the Blind and Print Disabled](#)
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- [Preservation](#)
- [Teacher Resources](#)
- [Veterans History Project](#)

Research Guides

Access hundreds of resource guides created by Library of Congress subject experts.

Video Tutorials

View short tutorials illustrate how to use our many services and research centers.

Researcher Orientations

Learn about and register for orientations and tours for researchers.

Research & Reference Services

Link directly to all services for researchers available onsite and via the Library's website.

Visitor Information

Learn about exhibitions, public events, and view maps and floorplans for the Library of Congress.

Select the button below to ask a general question:


 [Ask a General Question](#)

Figure (1) Ask a Librarian service introduced by the Library of Congress.

After that, the following screen would appear, for the researcher to provide some data.

Library of Congress x

Ask a Librarian: General Questions

Your Contact Info

Name *

Email *

 Receive an email confirmation of your submission.

Your Question

Please provide as much detail as possible, including information on resources you have already consulted.

Question **

Tell Us More About You

This helps us determine what additional resources, collections, and/or services you might have available to you locally.

ZIP / Postal Code *

Reason for Research?

Fields marked with * are required.

[Ask Your Question](#)

[Close](#)

Figure (2) Application form for "Ask a Librarian" service
Of the Library of Congress

6-An electronic reference service provided, free of charge, by the British Library to answer the inquiries or information sources requests on a specific topic; It is the "Ask the Reference Team" service, through which the response is sent within five working days to the researcher's e-mail; It is available via the following link:
<https://www.bl.uk/help/reference-enquiry-team>

Finally, I wish our researchers continued success in their endeavor to achieve academic excellence.

The content of the 112th issue of April 2023, includes a number of original and creative research papers and studies in the various branches of knowledge in the disciplines of the humanities, and social and linguistic sciences.

The published research papers fall under the following two sections:

- **First: The Humanities and Social Sciences Section:**

The Department of Egyptian and Islamic History and Antiquities presented a paper by Dr. Meshal Alenezi entitled: “The Affection of Berbers towards the Policies of the Military Leaders of Al-Araby Conquests in al-Maghrib (21–96 AH/642–715)”

The Department of Greek and Roman Archeology and Studies also presented a paper by Dr. Inas Mohamed Desouky, and Nagat Mohamed Metwaly entitled: “Results of The excavation of El-Tarheelat Site 2010-2012 in Kom El-Dikka, Alexandria, Egypt”.

From the Department of Library & Information Science, we have a paper by Prof. Dr. Amany Zakaria Elramady, and Dr. Mona Farouk Shahwan entitled : “The role of Arab library departments in supporting the integration of national museums with information institutions in the future: A study to develop a course for the Library and Information Science Department at Alexandria University”.

- **Second: The Linguistic Sciences and Literature section:**

The Department of Arabic Language & Literature is represented by two papers:

The first is by Prof. Dr. Magdy Mohammed Hussein titled: “Aspects of Deconstruction in the Quranic Text”.

The second paper is by Miss Fatema (Song Yanan), and Mr. Khaled (Zhang Junbu), PhD. candidates in the Arabic Language & Literature Dept., Alexandria University,

entitled: “Cross-cultural adaptation: Chinese students studying at Alexandria University as a model”.

The Department of English Language & Literature is also represented by two research papers:

The first is by Prof. Dr. Miranda Mohamed Khamis El-Zouka titled: “Proximization of Threat in the Construction of GERD: A Critical Discourse Study”.

The second is by Dr. Hanan Barakat A. Dweedat with the title: “The Sublime Terror in Margaret Atwood’s *The Handmaid’s Tale*”.

The Department of French Language & Literature presented a paper by Dr. Nabil Al-Awawdeh entitled: “The transmission of humanistic ideas in the translations of Al-Tahtawi: A modernization project for a translator and cultural mediator”.

The *Journal* also has another section known as: **The Book & Theses Review Section**, which contains the following reviews:

- A review of a Master's Thesis titled: "*Gazi Husrev-beg Complex in Sarajevo: An Archaeological and Architectural Comparative Study (938-948 A.H. / 1531-1541 A.D)*". Prepared by Asmaa Gamal Mahmoud Ismail, a PhD. candidate in the Egyptian and Islamic History and Antiquities Dept., Alexandria University.
- A review of a book titled: "*Rereading Marx in the Age of Digital Capitalism*" (2019); Prepared by Ibrahim Younes, MA researcher at Sociology Dept., Alexandria University.
- A review of the book titled: "*Introduction to Data Science*" (2023), prepared by Dr. Sinai Shemal, Assistant Professor, Department of Information and Knowledge Technologies, Al-Mustansiriya University, in Baghdad.

- A book review of the text: "Good Inside: a Practical Guide to Becoming the Parent You Want to Be"(2022), prepared by/Amany Mohamed Elhaggan, PhD. candidate in the Library& Information Science Dept., Alexandria University.

The Journal also has a section that is given over to “**Reports on Scientific Conferences and Symposia in the Humanities, Social and Linguistic Sciences**”, and this issue includes the following reports:

- A report on the symposium: "Anticipating the future of libraries in the twenty-first century", prepared by Reham Mahmoud Abdullah Hassanein, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Libraries and Information Science, Alexandria University.
- A report on the workshop: "The Role of Innovation in Developing Life in All Its Aspects"; prepared by Dr. Jehan Mohamed Shafiq, Acting Head of the Department of Psychology at Faculty of Arts - Alexandria University.
- A report on the workshop: "Designing Electronic books& magazines", prepared by Dr. Dina Elkordi, Lecturer at the Department of French Language& Literature at the Faculty of Arts - Alexandria University.

It gives me great pleasure to say that this 112th issue of our *Journal* presents a variety of valuable scientific studies and research papers, as well as book and theses reviews, and reports about seminars, and workshops in diverse areas. We sincerely hope that this issue will meet the needs of researchers and readers, and that it will provide a valuable addition to the global intellectual literature.

Best regards,

Editor-in-chief,

Prof. "Amany Zakaria Elramady"

Department of Library and Information Science,

Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University