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Letter from the Editor:

Dear colleagues,

very interesting subjects are included in this edition. Pain during office hysteroscopy affected by main complaints and the difficulty of hysteroscopic procedure in terms of duration and scope introduction also pain increased by increasing anxiety score. However, no correlation was found between pain and age, or parity. Conservative surgery (preservation of the uterus) is a suitable treatment of placenta accrete spectrum especially in communities like Egypt in which women want to preserve fertility and refuse hysterectomy but the woman must be diagnosed during pregnancy and admitted before surgery to tertiary care hospital to be operated under care of multidisciplinary team expert in dealing with this condition with possibility of hysterectomy if needed. Nitrous oxide donor plays no role in the therapy of fetal growth restriction with minor Doppler alterations and maternal side effects. It had a minor positive effect on the umbilical artery Doppler and placental circulation. Caesarean section scar was visible in all women at 6-12 weeks after caesarean section. The prevalence of niches detected by 3D is high after caesarean section (56.6%), and more niches are detected than using TVUS (41.3%), with a larger observed niche size and reduced residual myometrial thickness. The presence of a niche is significantly related to postmenstrual spotting. Twelve hours postpartum magnesium sulphate intake could be beneficial in women with severe preeclampsia as regard prevention of eclampsia with fewer side effects. In women with unexplained infertility undergoing long protocol in assisted reproduction cycles, there were no significant differences between the relative effectiveness and safety of administering progesterone versus progesterone combined with estrogen for luteal phase support regarding biochemical, clinical pregnancy and live birth rates. There are encouraging results from the use of cabergoline, metformin, and clomiphene citrate in patient with mild to moderate endometriosis.

Best regards. *Aboubakr Elnashar MD Chief Editor of EFSSJ Prof. obs Gyn. Benha university, Egypt elnashar53@hotmail.com*