



Pitch



:

()

Pitch

...

:

:

:

:

() - :





:(
)

Skill : (

(1) "

(2) "

Technique : (

(3)

Choral : () (

(Webster)

choral

choral

choral

(1)

()

(thin)

(chest voice)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1) Willi Apel: Harvard Dictionary of music, 2nd edition , revised and enlarged cambridge , mass achusetts , 1979 , p.157-158 .



(2)

:

(Gene M.Simons*)

(6)

" Intonation "

(1)

(2)

()

(12-6)

(3)

(2) **Kenneth .H. Phillips** :Teaching Kids To sing , **Schirmer Books** ,NewYork, P

(1) **Simons Gene, M.** :Early child Hood Musical Deve Iopment, **Research Abstracts**,1960 P.30

(2) **Ingram Madlin .D.,Rice Willian C.** :Vocal teaching for children and youth ,**Press Abingdon**, U.S.A,1962 P.60-61.

(3) **Kenneth . H. Phillips** : Ibid P.53.





:

.

:

.

:

.

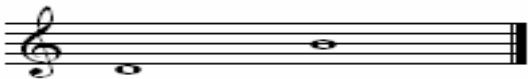
...

(*) (Jersild and Bien Stock)

.

(6)

.() ()



()

()

.() ()

Schirmer Books

(*)

.Kenneth Phillips





()
()

() 6

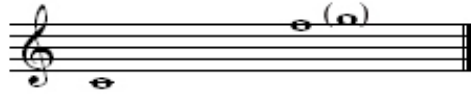
(27 -26)

(12)

(.)

()

.() ()



()
()



()
()
()
()

:

-

()



() .

(1)

:

.

(2)

:

(1)

(1)

(2)



(1)

:

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

()

:

(*) Tessitura

.

(1)

:

()

:

(*)





()

()



()

()

:

:

-
-
-
-
-
-



(1)

:

:

(1)

:

(1) Young, Susan : Music in the early years, Falmer press, London P. .

(1) Newman, Graut: Teaching Music, Brown, New York P. .





:

:

.

:

-

pitch

.

-

-

-

()

(..)

-

-

-

()

:

-

.

.

-

:

()



(2)

monotonous

()

⁽²⁾ Robert Evan Nyc, Vernice Trousdala : Music in the Elementary School ,Englewood Cliffs , New Jersey
P.282.

()



-

-

()

:

:

()

:

-

. Conversational Singers

-

- Directional Singers

(1)

:

-

-

()

(1)





-

.

:

()

.

.

:

:

Pitch

.

:

: ()

.

.

:

:

attack

()

(I)



(1)

:

:

(2) (M-N)

:

:

(I)

(-)

(3)

-:

:

-١

Pitch

-٢

(1) Hewitt,Graham: How to sing ,Taplinger,New York 2001P.66.

(2) Lee , E. Markham :A Music course for teacher and Student , Banks and Son , New York 1992 P.33.

(3) Hewitt,Graham: Ibid P.68 .



-٣-

-٤-



14- Hewitt, Graham: How to sing ,Taplinger, New York 2001

15- Ingram Madlin .D.,Rice Willian C. :Vocal teaching for children and youth ,Press
Abingdon, U.S.A,1962

16- Kenneth .H. Phillips :Teaching Kids To sing , Schirmer Books ,NewYork, 1992



-
-
- 17-Lee , E. Markham :A Music course for teacher and Student , Banks and Son , New York, 1992
- 18-New Man Great :Teaching children Music ,Fundamentals of music and method , Brown.C. Third Edition ,1988
- 19-Robert Evan Nyc, Vernice Trousdale : Music in the Elementary School ,Englewood Cliffs , New Jersey,1990
- 20-Simons Gene, M. :Early child Hood Musical Development, Research Abstracts,1960
- 21-Willi Apel: Harvard Dictionary of music, 2nd edition , revised and enlarged cambridge , mass achusetts , 1979
- 22- Young,Susan : Music in the early years,Falmer press, London ,1998

