

Civil society organizations and human rights issues in Egypt

/



civil society

organizations

civil society organizations



%

..

:

:



() .

·
:

·
:

-

-

-

·
:

-

-

()



-

:

:

-

()

" "

()

:

" "

()"

"

"

"

"

()

() Jean Cohen & Andrew: civil society and political theory, Cambridge MIT Press, August, London, 1993, Vol.21, p.544.

()



." ()

" " "

"

" " "

." ()

"

." ()

" " "

" ()

"

." ()

:

-

() (-)

()

()

()

()

()



-

-

-

()

"

:

-

()

.()

()

()



"

.()"

"

"

.()

"

"

.()

"

"

"

Self-generating

.()

()

()

()

(¹) Olenap-Maslyukivska, Role of non governmental organization in Development cooperation, research paper, UNDP/yale collaborative Programe. 1999, Research Clinic, New Haven, 1999, p.7.

(²) Diamand I, Toword Democratic consideration, rethinking civil society, Journal of Democracy, Vol.5, No.3, 1994, pp.5-7.



(.)

(.)

:

:

:

:

()

()



. ()

:

- :

- :

- :

- :

)

. (

- :

()



()

- :

()

-

-

)

(

- :

"

"

" ...

()

()



()
()

- :

(¹) <http://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp> / /







[www.aihr-iadh.org/docs/.../ declarationuniverselle1948.htm](http://www.aihr-iadh.org/docs/.../declarationuniverselle1948.htm)

:



:

:

-

:

()

//		.	
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			
//			

:

-

:

()

.

*

*

.

:

-:



:
-
:"

" () ()

:

-
-
-

()

()



:" () () "

:

()



— ()^() —
:"

()



()
:"

()



•

•

•

•

:" () () "

•

()



()

•

" () ()
:"

()



(-)

:

•

•

•

()

" ()^(١)

:"

()



-
-
-
-
-



(-) .

•

•

" ()^(١) -

:"

" "

"

"

:

()

" "



•

.

.

.

•

.

.

•

.

.

•

.

.

•

.

.



" () ()

:"

-)

()

(



•
.
.
" () () -
:"

:

()



()



Mission

-
-
-
-
-
-

()

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

:

-
-
-
-
-
-



:" () Judith-Sidle () -
:"

()

:" () Kusuma-Obalappa () -
:" :

(¹) Said el-Judith, Richman, Resource interdependence: The Relationship between State Agencies, and Non Profit Organization, PhD, State, University of New York at Albany, 1990.

(²) Obalappa-Kusuma, Government, funding of United States Private Voluntary Organization in Egypt: Implications for sustainable Development Strategies, PhD, Bur due-University, 1994.



:" () Claire-oilman ⁽²⁾ -

:

•

•

•

⁽¹⁾ Oilman-Claire. Frances, The Welfare State's other Crisis: Explaining the New Partnership Between Non Profit Organization and the State in France (Privatization), PhD, Columbia-University, 1995.



" () James-Riker ()
:" :

" "

:

-

() Riker-James-van, The state, Institutional Pluralism, and Development from Below: The changing political parameters of state. Ngo Relations in Indonesia (Non governmental-Organizations), PhD, Cornell-University, 1998.



" () Jennifer-wade ()

:"

:

:

:

() Wide-Jennifer-Ann, Financial and resource difficulties in the Unites States Non Profit Sector: A review of strategic responses, PhD, University of Georgia, 2000.



•

.
() .

" () Kimberly-weir^(١) -

:"

(١) Weir-Kimberly-A. The Paradox of NGO-State Relations (Thailand, Bangladesh, Africa), PhD, the University of Connecticut, 2009.



. . .

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

:



:

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

()

.

:

:

.

.



•

:

•

•

•

•

()

:

:

:

)



(

() ...

...

.

...

()

)

()

(

)

(

()

()



()
()
()
()
()
()
()
()

()

()



()

()

()

()

()

()

()



.

.

)

.(

:

:

()

()

.

.

.



.()

()

.()

()

()

()



()

()

:

-

()

-

:

:

(*)

"

"

" "

()

()

(¹) Chandran Kukathas. David W, Loveland William Maly. The transition from socialism state and civil society, hangman cheshrept limited- first published, 1991, p.31.

(*)

()



() .

() .

" "

" " ()

()

(-)

()

()

()



" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

.()

()

(*)

.()

()

()

(*)

(¹) Ester Torero, Gramsci, Histories, Arealistinterp, Rebation, Rutledge, London, 1990, p.162.



” ”

()

”

”

.()

:

:

” ”

.()

()

()



" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

(.)

()



" "

(.)

" "

" "

" "

" "

() Emile Durkhiem, Op.cit., p.374.



" " " "

()

" "

.

" "

()

" "

" "

" "

()

(¹) Durkheim, Op.cit., pp.201-228.

()

(²) Talcott Parsons, Op.Cit., pp.312-314.



:

" "

.

.()

" "

" " .()

" "

" "

.

.()

" " "

..

:

()

(¹) Raymond Aaron: Main current in sociological though, London, New York, 1965, p.184.

(²) Edward A. Schwartz, Tocqueville, Essay in: Don E. Eberly, (editor) civil society in the 21 century, Printed in U.S.A., 1994, p.84.



.()"

" " " "

.()

" "

(i)

" "

()

(¹) Raymond Aaron, Op. Cit., p.187.

(1)



" "

(.)

:

:

:

()

%		
%		
%		
%		

()



%

%

()

%		
%		
%		-
%		-
%		
%		

(-)

%

(-)

%

%.%

()

%

()

()

%		
%		
%		
%		

%

%



()

%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		

%
%
%
%
%
%
%
%
%

()

%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		



%

%

()

%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		
%		

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

%.%



()

%		
%		
%		-
%		
%		

%

-

%

%.%

()

%		
%		
%		
%		

.

%

%.%

:

:

:

:

-



()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

% (,)
 %
 %
 %

" "

" ()

"

: ()



()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

%

(,)

%

%

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

%

(,)

%



%

%

%

%

" "

" " "

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		



% (,) ()

% . %
 % %
 % %
 %
 % " "

" " " "

()
 ()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		



(,) ()

%

%

%

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

%

(,)

()

%



%

%

%

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

%

(,)

()

%

Co-ordination

Integration

Equilibrium

()

%

:

()



%
 %

" "

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

(,)

()

%

%

%

%

%

%



()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

() (,) %

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

() (,) %
 %
 %
 %
 %



()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

(,)

%

%

%

%

%

%

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()



(,) %

" ()

"

%

%

%

%

:

-

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

%

(,)

%

%

%

%



%

()

"

()

		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		
		%		

()

%

(,)

%

%

%

%

%



%

-:

=

=

=

-:

%

•

•

•

%



:

•

•

•

•

-:

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

-:

•

•

•

-:

•

•



•

-:

•

•

•

•

•

•

-:

•

•

..

-



-

-

-



()

(-)

(-)





()

()



40. Antony Giddens, Capitalism and modern social Theory. An Cambridge University Press, 1971.
41. Chandra Kukathas. David W, Lovelland William Maly. The transition from socialism state and civil society, hangman cheshrept limited- first published, 1991.
42. Diamand I, Toward Democratic consideration, rethinking civil society, Journal of Democracy, Vol.5, No.3, 1994.
43. Edward A. Schwartz, Tocqueville, Essay in: Don E. Eberly, (editor) civil society in the 21 century, Printed in U.S.A., 1994.
44. Emile Durkheim. The Divison of lobour in society Free press, New York, London, 1968.
45. Estere Torero, Gramsci, Historism, Arealistinterp, Rebation, Routlodge, London, 1990.
46. Jean Cohen & Andrew: civil society and political theory, Cambridge MIT Press, August, London, 1993, Vol.21.
47. Norberto Bobbio: Gramsci and conception of civil society, essay in: Chantal mouffe (editor) Gramsci and Marxist theory, first published, 1979, British Library.
48. Obalappa-Kusuma, Government, funding of United States Private Voluntary Organization in Egypt: Implications for sustainable Development Strategies, PhD, Burdue-University, 1994.
49. Olenap-Maslyukivska, Role of non governmental organization in Development cooperation, research paper, UNDP/yale collaborative Programe. 1999, Research Clinic, New Haven, 1999.
50. Raymond Aron: Main current in sociological though, London, New York, 1965.
51. Riker-James-van, The state, Institutional Pluralism, and Development from Below: The changing political parameters of state. Ngo Relations in Indonesia (Non governmental-Organizations), PhD, Cornell-University, 1998.
52. Saidel-Judith, Richman, Resource interdependence: The Relationship between State Agencies, and Non Profit Organization, PhD, State, University of New York at Albany, 1990.
53. Selittiz G. "Research Methods in social Relation," (Halt Rinehart and Winston N.Y. 1963).
54. Ullman-Claire. Frances, The Welfare State's other Crisis: Explaining the New Partnership Between Non Profit Organization and the State in France (Privatization), PhD, Columbia-University, 1995.
55. Wade-Jennifer-Ann, Financial and resource difficulties in the Unites States Non Profit Sector: A review of strategic responses, PhD, University of Georgia, 2000.



56. Weir-Kimberly-A. The Paradox of NGO-State Relations (Thailand, Bangladesh, Africa), PhD, the University of Connecticut, 2009.
57. <http://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp>
58. [www.aihr-iadh.org/docs/.../ declarationuniverselle1948.htm](http://www.aihr-iadh.org/docs/.../declarationuniverselle1948.htm)

