

(*)

-1

-2

(250)

(*)

The Social Role of The State and The Culture of The Strike in Egyptian Society:

A Field Study

Mamdouh A. Elheity

Abstract

Began the study of the major objective is to study and analyze the relationship between the social role of the state and the growing culture of the strike in Egyptian society, by doing a field study on a sample intentionally share of some social groups to find out its vision of the relationship between the social role of the state and the growing culture of the strike in Egyptian society. To achieve the objectives of the study the researcher used the following methodology methods based on the principle of flexibility of the methodology:

1. Descriptive analytical method for the description and analysis of the sample to see the relationship between the social role of the state and the growing culture of the strike in Egyptian society.
2. Statistical method to view and analyze the results of the study

The study and in data collection primarily on the interview form inhalers, was applied to the field study sample intentionally share strong (250) Single of some social groups.

The most important results of the study that the reasons that individuals strikes many and diverse, and comes in the forefront of decline in the social role of the state and the high prices of goods and services and the spread of political corruption which reflects the failure of economic and social policies pursued by the Mubarak regime's former achieve a real development of the Egyptian society. The multiple positive and negative effects for the spread of the culture of the strike in Egyptian society, but the final analysis on the situation of the Egyptian economy and society in general negative.

: :

Privatization

-

-

-

:

:

"

"

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

:

:

:

-1

•

•

:

-2

:

:

•

:

•

:

-3

:

-

(250)

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

:

	-
	.
	-
	.
	:
	-
.2011	2011
	-
(250)	:
	:
	-
	"
	"
	.
	-
	:
	:
"	"

-

-
(2008 :344-345).
A. G. Frank

)

.(23 :1989

-
-
-

Capital Accumulation

(346 :

" Ch. Bettelheim "

" " .
" " .
.
)
). (2010 :30
" C. Chase-Dunn - "
Global Formation
.
- 484 :2003)
(485).
:
:Interdependence -1
:Dependence -2
:Dependency -3
(351 - 350:).
" " " "
" " "

" () "

"

"

:

:

:

-1

(2004 :15)

(2006 :99)
1997

(1998 :5)

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

- 1989

)

1991

.(5 :

-

-

-

-

.(Robertson,1992: 8)

-.(Pieterse,1996:45)

.(400 :2011

)

2008

.(5 :2008

)

:(2 :2000

)

-
-
-
-
-
-

-2

Culture

(2010 :17).

(2006 :170).

(2005 :47).

" Taylor

)

(170 :

(2009 :33-34).

(1999 : 276) .

)

(2002 : 12 - 13) .

)

(2009 : 30) .

" " "

) "

(20 :

:

-3

(2012 : 1) .

) (2012 :10)

(Scott & Marshall, 2009: 736)

)

(2007 :35)

)

" (2010 :1 "

) (2009 :1)

-4

" Privatization "

Popularization
) Open-Door
" Ernest & Young
(1989 : 40)

Privatization
Denationalization
Divestiture
" "

(Ernest & Young 2004 : 11)
" Ernest & Young
(Ernest & Young, 1994: 4)

(Cowan 1988 : 206)
" Cowan "
(Cowan, 1990: 6)

" Nafziger "
:
-1
-2
-3
(Nafziger,1990: 448)

-5

:

"

"

)

(6 :1989)

(92 :1993

)

(%30 -20)

(246 :1983

)

"

"

(:93) .

1977

1977

) 1952

.(247 :

)

.(28 :2006

.(98 :2011)

"

"

)

.(106 :1998

(:56).

2004 6

2008

.2010

)
25

.(32 :2011

2011

1952

3)

.(%

2011

25

:
(1)

%			
60.8	152		
39.2	98		
19.6	49		()
0.8	2		
8.4	21		
49.6	124		
11.2	28		
1.2	3		
4	10		
0.4	1		
2.4	6		
2.4	6		
7.2	18	25	
7.6	19	-25	
34.4	86	-35	
39.6	99	-45	
11.2	28	55	
12.8	32		
82	205		
1.2	3		
4	10		
0.4	1		
0.4	1		
17.2	43		
45.2	113		
15.6	39		
21.2	53		
9.2	23	300	
8	20	-300	()
35.2	88	-600	
34	85	-1000	
13.6	34	2000	
31.6	79	3-1	
60	150	6-4	
6.8	17	8-7	
1.6	4	9	
58.8	147		
41.2	103		

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

300)	.(13.6%)	(2000)
- 300)		(9.2%)	(
		.(8%)	(600
			:	-
	(1)			
	(58.8%)			
	.(41.2%)			
		:		-2
		:		-
	(2)			

%		*
45.92	197	
15.85	68	
5.13	22	
8.16	35	
13.52	58	
11.42	49	
100	429	

$$0.05 \quad : \quad 282.98 = ^2$$

(3)

%		
38	95	
62	155	
100	250	

$$0.05 \quad : \quad 14.4 = ^2$$

(3)

(%38)

(%62)

"

" 4

:

(4)

%		%		%		%		%		%		
32.08	17	43.59	17	35.40	40	46.51	20	--	-	100	1	
67.92	36	56.41	22	64.60	73	53.49	23	100	1	--	-	
100	53	100	39	100	113	100	43	100	1	100	1	

0.05

5.19 = ²

:

-

(5)

%		*
32.79	40	
50	61	
4.92	6	
12.29	15	" "
100	122	

*

0.05

61.02 = ²

" " "

(Sullivan, 1992: 29).

" 1991 (9)

- 1991

)

%60

-(544 :1991

.(11 :1996

)

:

-

(7)

%		*
12.74	53	
23.08	96	
20.43	85	
10.58	44	
28.85	120	
2.64	11	" "
1.68	7	
100	416	

*

0.05

185.66 = 2

(7)

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

"	(%28.85)	"	"
"	(%23.08)	"	"
"	"	(%20.43)	"
"	"	"	(%12.74)
"	-	-	(%10.58)
"	(%1.68)	"	(%2.64)

2011 25

(8)

%		*
20.29	193	
16.30	155	
14.09	134	
15.25	145	
18.09	172	
13.35	127	
2.63	25	
100	951	

*

0.05

37.56 = 2

(8) "

" (%20.29) "

" (%18.09) "

" (%16.30) "

" (%14.09) " (%15.25)

" (%13.35)

" (%2.63)

(9)

%		*
22.38	113	
16.43	83	
12.47	63	
21.19	107	
11.49	58	
16.04	81	
100	505	

0.05
(9)

$29.66 = ^2$

" (%22.38)

" (%21.19)

" (%16.43)

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

"	"	(%16.04)
" (%11.49)	"	" (%12.47)

(10)

%		*
16.74	203	
10.88	132	
11.62	141	
8.49	103	
8.74	106	
10.39	126	
10.88	132	
8.9	108	
12.62	153	
0.74	9	
100	1213	

0.05

178.68 = ²

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

% 10	-	% 4.4
.1995	%25	%10
% 8.6	% 20	
- 2004) .2001 - 1987	(254 234 :2005
	.(184 -182 :1996)

- -
 : : (1 :2011)
 : -3
 : -
 (11)

%		*
44.63	187	
13.13	55	
21.72	91	
20.52	86	
100	419	

$$0.05 \quad 93.37 = ^2$$

(11)

"
"
" (%44.63)
"
" (%21.72)
" (%20.52) "
" (%13.13) "

(12)

%		*
11.49	160	
9.12	127	
11.28	157	
10.49	146	
10.63	148	
8.62	120	
6.75	94	
7.26	101	
6.11	85	
5.75	80	
12.5	174	
100	1392	

*

0.05
(12)

$85.12 = ^2$

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

"	"	(%12.5)	"
(%11.28)	"	"	(%11.49)
"	"	(%10.63)	"
"	"	(%10.49)	"
"	(%8.62)	"	(%9.12)
"	"	(%7.26)	"
"	"	(%6.75)	"
"	"	(%6.11)	"
"	"	"	(%5.75)

(13)

%		*
18.37	90	
20.82	102	
21.43	105	
36.53	179	
2.85	14	
100	490	

*

0.05

140.26 =²

(13)

"	"	(%36.53)	"
"	"	(%21.43)	"
"	(%18.37)	"	(%20.82)
"	(%2.85)	"	"

(14)

%		
21.2	53	
78.8	197	
100	250	

0.05

$82.94 = ^2$

(15)

				/
%		%		
21.43	21	21.05	32	
78.57	77	78.95	120	
100	98	100	152	

0.05

$0.01 = ^2$

(14)

(%21.20)

(%78.80)

." 16 15 "

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

(16)

55		-45		-35		-25		25			
%		%		%		%		%			
21.43	6	20.20	20	18.60	16	5.26	1	55.56	10		
78.57	22	79.80	79	81.40	70	94.74	18	44.44	8		
100	28	100	99	100	86	100	19	100	18		
				0.05				15.98 = ²			

:

"

"

.2010

:

2011 25

-

-

-

" "

(17)

%		*
11.71	122	
8.54	89	
8.45	88	
4.61	48	
13.15	137	
12.86	134	
13.63	142	() 2010
9.21	96	
9.69	101	
8.15	85	
100	1042	

*

0.05

74.93 = ²

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

(17)

"	(%13.63)	"	-	2010
"	(%13.15)	"		
"	(%11.72)	"		(%12.86)
"	(%9.69)	"	.	
"	(%9.21)	"		
"	(%8.54)	"		
"	(%8.45)	"	.	
"	(%8.15)	"		
"	(%4.61)	"		
"		"	.	

.2011 25

:
(18)

%		*
44.38	213	
20	96	
13.96	67	
12.71	61	
8.95	43	
100	480	

0.05

193.37 = ²

(18)

(%44.38) " " "
 " " (%20) " "
 " " (%12.71) " " (%13.96)
 .(%8.95)

:

:

(19)

%		*
38.12	178	
39.19	183	
17.34	81	
5.35	25	
100	467	

0.05
 (19)

^{*}
 $152.77 = 2$

(%39.19) " " "
 " (%38.12) " "
 .(%5.35) (%17.34) "

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

(%39.5) (24 15)
 1976
) 1995 (%71) 1986 (%75)
 .(81 :

2011 25

(20)

%		*
13.36	91	
12.19	83	
19.38	132	
13.51	92	
10.57	72	
10.57	72	
18.06	123	
0.89	6	
1.47	10	
100	681	

*

0.05
(20)

$200.37 = ^2$

" " (%19.38)
 (%13.51) " " (%18.06)
 "

" (%13.36) "

" (%10.57) " (%12.19)

(%1.47) "

" (%0.89) "

25 (20)

(1: 2011 18) 2011

(21)

%		*
39.04	178	
24.56	112	
36.40	166	
100	456	

0.05 16.27 = ²

(21)

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

" (39.04%)
 " (36.40%) "
 " (24.56%) "

:

(22)

%		*
27.59	176	
15.36	98	
17.40	111	
18.49	118	
18.96	121	
2.20	14	
100	681	

0.05
(22)

129.98 = ²

" (27.59%)
 " (18.96%) "
 " (18.49%) "
 " (17.40%) ."

" (15.36%) "

" (2.20%) "

25

(23)

2011 25

%		
26.4	66	
73.6	184	
100	250	

0.05
(23)

$27.85 = 2$

25

(73.60%) 25
.(26.40%)

: 25

الدور الاجتماعي للدولة وثقافة الإضراب في المجتمع المصري

25

(24)

%		
52.8	132	
47.2	118	
100	250	

0.05
(24)

$0.78 = ^2$

(%52.80)

.(%47.20)

:

:

:

:

2011 25

:

" "

2011 25

:

2012 11

:

-1

" " " " " "

-2

-3

.2011 25

-4

-5

-6

-7

" 2010 "

-8

-9

-10

	:				
				:(1983)	-1
				:(2004)	-2
				:(2011)	-3
		.56- 55		42	
606				:(2009)	-4
			.30	:(1998)	-5
		1988		:(1988)	-6
		.206			
		1999/ 1998		:(1999/1998)	-7
		.222			
		2002		(2002)	-8
		.234			
		2004		:(2004)	-9
		.254			
				:(2008)	-10
				:(2011)	-11
				:(2009)	-12
		:	..	:(2007)	-13
		.35		2003	
				:(2005)	-14
				&	
				:(2010)	-15

- 16 (2011):
2355 / 4 / 5 :
2011 2012 / 2 / 25
<<http://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp?aid=257707> >
- 17 (2009):
2009 / 3 / 3 :
2012 / 2 / 25
<<http://drehazazy.maktoobblog.com>>
- 18 (1989):
()
- 19 (2008):
194
.5
- 20 (2002):
- 21 (1999):
- 22 (2011):
..
.42 42
- 23 (1996):
.11
- 24 (2011):
.32 42
- 25 (1996):
- 26 (2003):
- 27 (2006):
- 28 (2006):

- 29- & (2010):
- 30- & (2011):
- 31- (1805) (1993): 64 .92 (
- 32- (2000) (1602):
- 33- .. 2 (2006):
- 34- 2010 / 11 / 26 (2010): 2012 / 2 / 25
<<http://www.masrawy.com/ketabat/ArticlesDetails.aspx?AID=77788>>.
- 35- 20 (2011): .1
- 36- (1991): .544 1991
- 37- (1998):
- 38- .. 106 81 (2012): 2012 / 2 / 25
<<http://www.balagh.com/oldsite2/islam/up03ucrk.htm>>
- 39- (2004): ()

- 40 (2012):
:2012 / 2 / 25
<<http://www.unpef19.com/almaayir%20adaoualiya.htm>>
- 41 (1989):
- 42 (1989):
- 43- Cowan, L. (1990): Privatization in The Developing Countries, New York, Greenwood Press.
- 44 -Ernest &Young (1994): Privatization, Investing in State-Owned Enterprises Around The World, New York, John Wiley, Sons, Inc .
- 45- Nafziger, E. (1990): The Economic of Developing Countries, Second Edition, Mexico, Prentice_Hall International Inc.
- 46- Pieterse, J. (1996): Globalization As Hybridization, in Featherstone, Mike and Others(eds.), Global Modernities, London, Sage Publications.
- 47- Robertson, R. (1992): Globalization, Social Theory and Global Culture, London, Sage Publications.
- 48 - Scott, J. & Marshall, G. (eds.) (2009): A Dictionary of Sociology, Third Edition Revised, New York, Oxford University Press Inc.
- 49 - Sullivan, D. (1992): Extra-State Actors and Privatization in Egypt, in Harik, Iliya & Sullivan, Denis J. (eds.), Privatization and Liberalization in The Middle East, Bloomington and Indianapolis, Indiana University Press.

